PIC-X1

The PIC-X1 is a platform for experimenting with PICmicro applications. It contains the circuitry required by the PICmicro to operate: 5-volt power supply, oscillator, reset circuit, as well as additional application circuits including switches, potentiometers, LEDs, LCD module, RS232 interface and speaker, among others. A prototyping area is also included in case we missed your favorite circuit.

Many different projects may be created using the PIC-X1. Some examples include a calculator, LCD clock, digital thermometer, LCD backpack, tone dialer and many more. The PIC-X1 can run programs written in assembler, C and PicBasic or PicBasic Pro. It includes in-circuit programming connectors so the resident PICmicro may be reprogrammed on the fly (requires flash device) using programmers that support this feature like the EPIC Programmer.

All of the PICmicro I/O pins are brought out to headers next to a 40-pin ZIF socket. This allows connection to off-board circuits as well as allowing on-board circuits to be connected to other PICmicro pins, if desired. The PIC-X1 is designed to work with 40-pin PICmicros, but may be jumpered to work with smaller devices.

The PIC-X1 is available in either assembled or kit form. A parts list and schematic, along with PicBasic Pro example programs, are included.

The PIC-X1 package should include: PIC-X1 board, parts (if kit), parts placement diagram, schematic and PIC-X1 diskette. The diskette contains the PIC-X1 instruction file with parts list, assembly instructions and I/O connections and PicBasic Pro example programs. See the READ.ME file on the diskette for the latest information.

microEngineering Labs, Inc.

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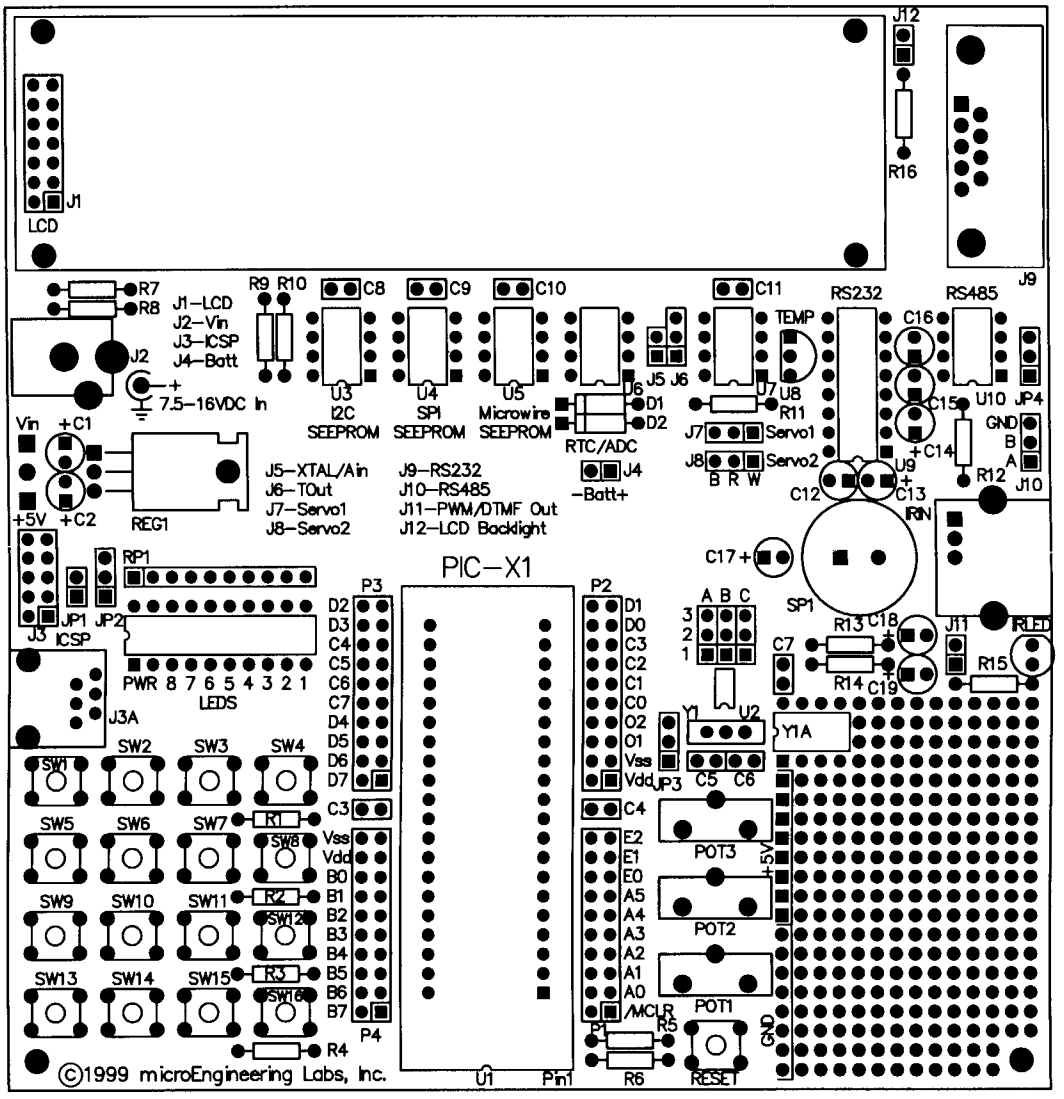
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R16
J1
LCD
J9
R7
R8
J1–LCD
J2–Vin
J3–ICSP
J4–Batt
J2
7.5–16VDC In
R9 R10
C8
C9
C10
C11
RS232
RS485
C16
U10
JP4
GND
B
A
TEMP
U3
I2C
SEEPROM
U4
SPI
SEEPROM
U5
Microwire
SEEPROM
U6
D1
D2
RTC/ADC
J5 J6
U7
U8
R11
J7
Servo1
J8
Servo2
B R W
C15
+C14
U9
C12
C13
R12
J10
Vin
+C1
+5V
+C2
REG1
J5–XTAL/Ain
J6–TOut
J7–Servo1
J8–Servo2
J9–RS232
J10–RS485
J11–PWM/DTMF Out
J12–LCD Backlight
J4
–Batt+
IRIN
C17+
RP1
JP1
JP2
J3
ICSP
PWR 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
LEDS
J3A
PIC–X1
P3
P2
P4
SP1
A B C
3
2
1
C7
R13
C18
R14
C19
J11
IRLED
R15
Y1
U2
Y1A
C5
C6
JP3
POT3
POT2
POT1
5V
GND
SW1
SW2
SW3
SW4
SW5
SW6
SW7
SW8
SW9
SW10
SW11
SW12
SW13
SW14
SW15
SW16
R1
R2
R3
R4
R5
R6
RESET
D2
D3
C4
C5
C6
C7
D4
D5
D6
D7
C3
Vss
Vdd
B0
B1
B2
B3
B4
B5
B6
B7
D1
D0
C3
C2
C1
C0
O2
O1
Vss
Vdd
C4
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A4
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A0
/MCLR
U1
Pin1
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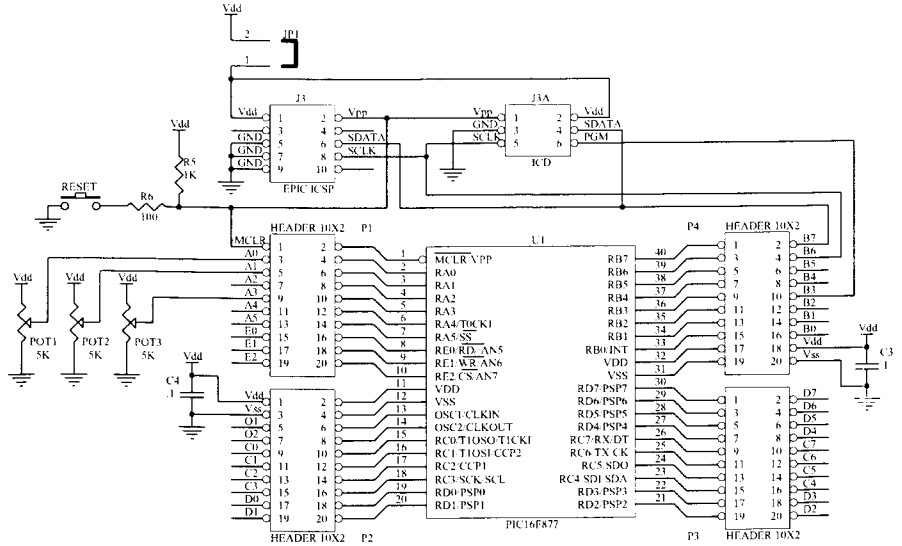
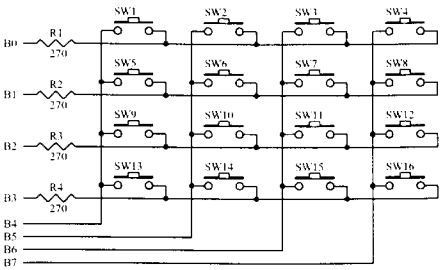
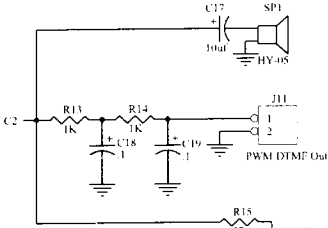
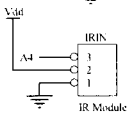
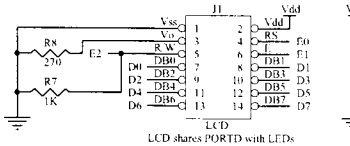
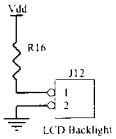


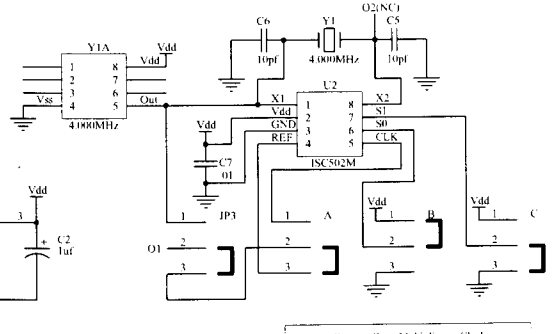


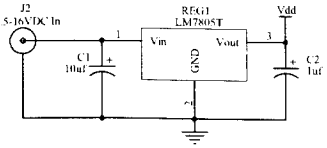




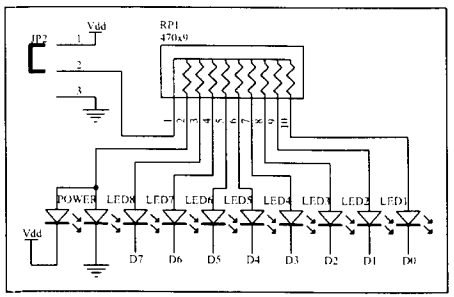




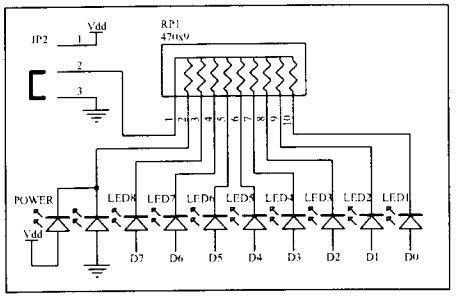




A	B	C	Multiplier	Clock
23	xx	xx	x1	4MHz
12	23	23	x2	8MHz
12	12	12	x2.5	10MHz
12	23	open	x3	12MHz
12	12	open	x3.33	13.32MHz
12	23	12	x4	16MHz
12	12	23	x5	20MHz



LED Option 1 - Common Anode
LEDs share PORTD with LCD



LED Option 2 - Common Cathode
LEDs share PORTD with LCD

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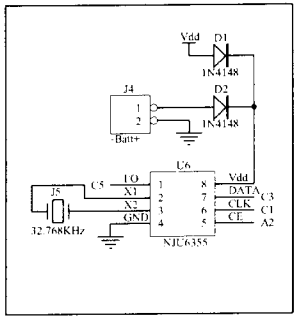

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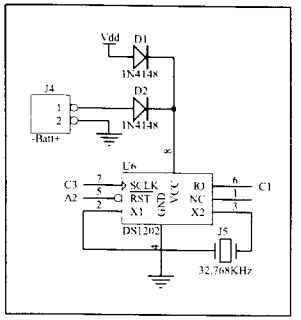

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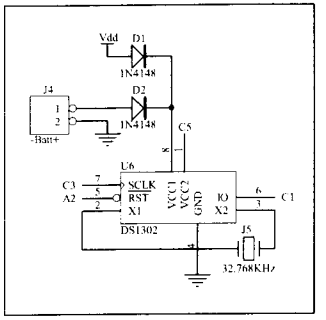

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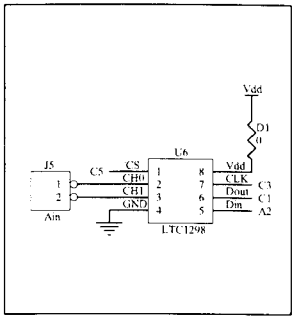
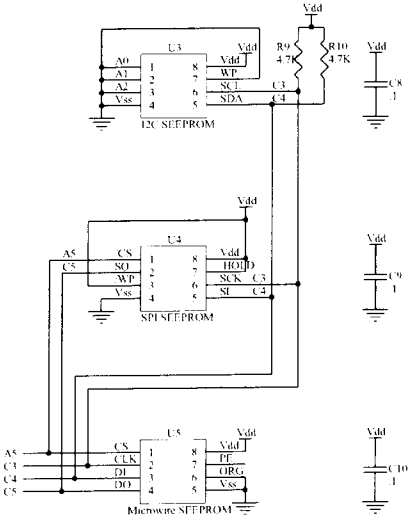
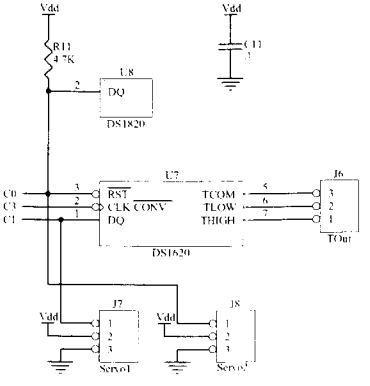
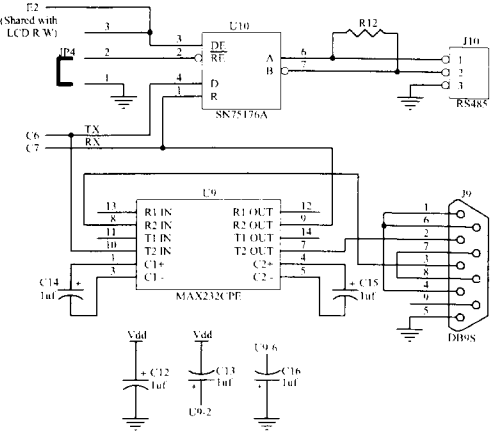


A-D Convertor - Option 4







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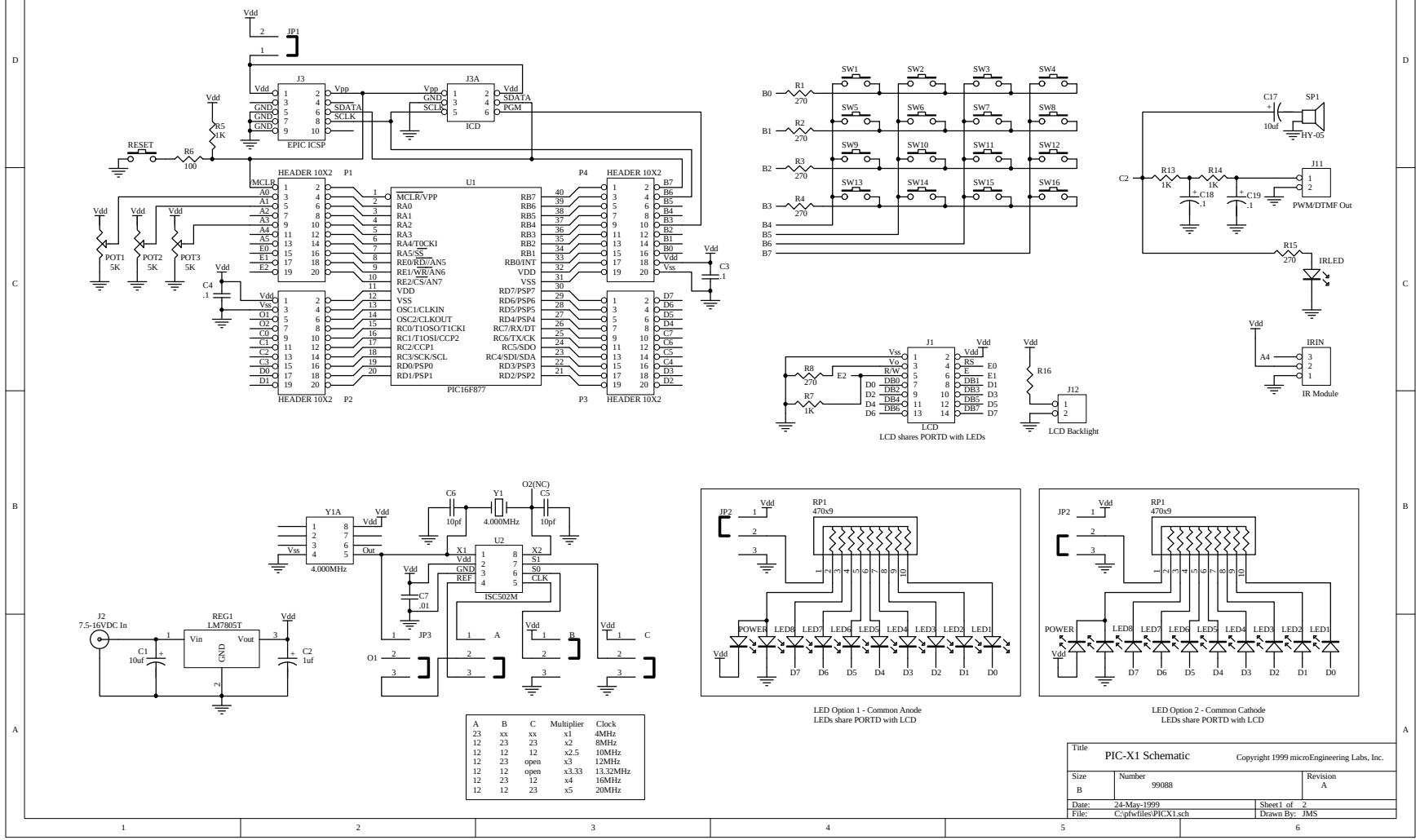

A	B	C	Multiplier	Clock
23	xx	xx	x1	4MHz
12	23	23	x2	8MHz
12	12	12	x2.5	10MHz
12	23	open	x3	12MHz
12	12	open	x3.33	13.32MHz
12	23	12	x4	16MHz
12	12	23	x5	20MHz

Title	PIC-X1 Schematic	Copyright 1999 microEngineering Labs, Inc.	
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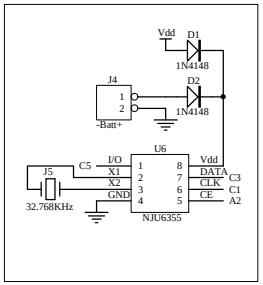
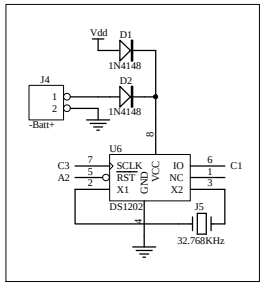
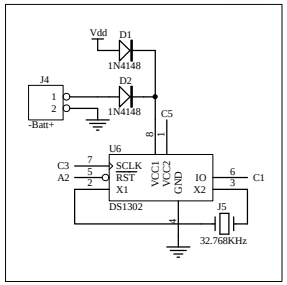


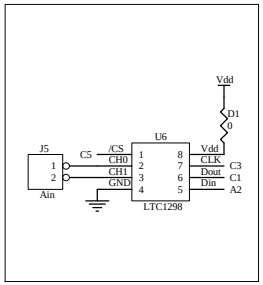
Real Time Clock - Option 1



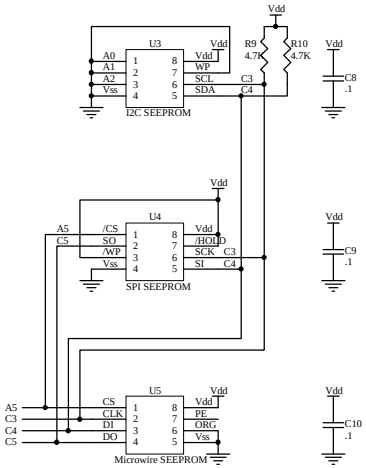
Real Time Clock - Option 2

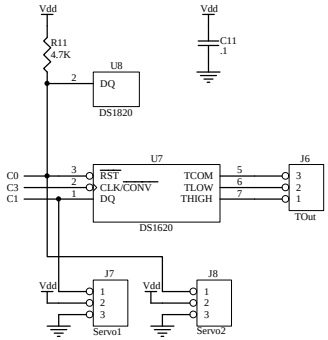


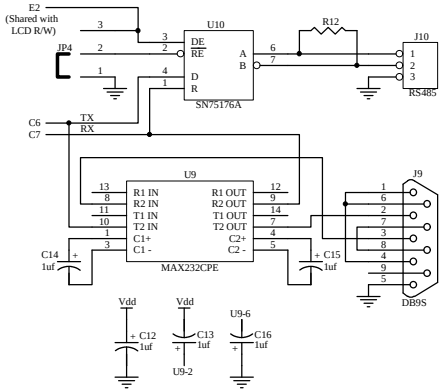
Real Time Clock - Option 3



A/D Convertor - Option 4







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File: C:\pfwfiles\PICX12.sch		Drawn By: JMS

Ordering number : EN※4433

SANYO

No. ※4433

DM2023

20 Characters × 2 Lines Liquid Crystal Dot Matrix Display Module

Preliminary

Overview

The DM2023 is an LCD dot matrix display module that consists of an LCD panel and controller/driver circuits. It is capable of displaying two lines of 20 characters. The DM2023 module incorporates the control circuits, data RAM, and character generator ROM required for display. The DM2023 provides both 8-bit and 4-bit parallel interfaces, and allows the controlling microprocessor to read and write data directly.

General Specifications

1. Drive method: 1/16 duty, 1/5 bias (1/4 bias for the STN version)
2. Display size: 20 characters × 2 lines
3. Character structure: 5 × 8 dots
4. Display data RAM: 80 characters (80 × 8 bits)
5. Character generator ROM: 192 characters (See table 1.)
6. Character generator RAM: 8 characters (64 × 8 bits)
7. Instruction function: See table 2.
8. Circuit structure: See the block diagram.

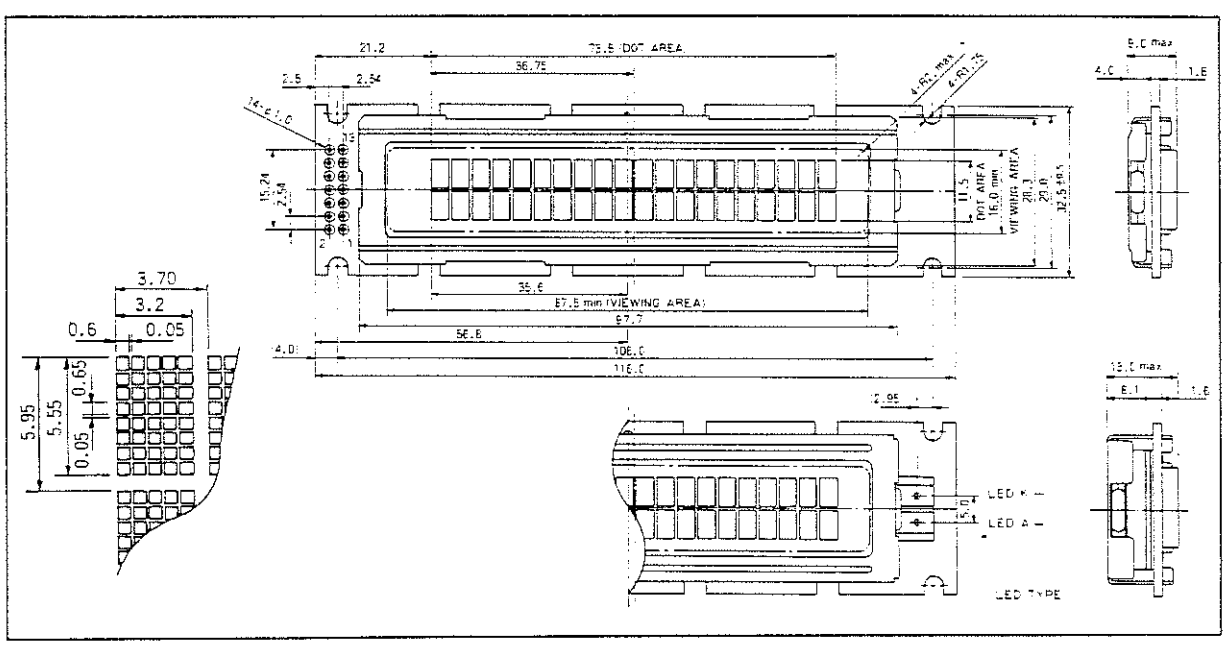
Mechanical Characteristics

Parameter	Dimension	Unit
Outline	116.0 (W) × 32.5 (H) × 9.0 (T): reflective	mm
	116.0 (W) × 32.5 (H) × 13.0 (T): LED version	mm
Min. viewing area	87.5 (W) × 16.0 (H)	mm
Character size	3.20 (W) × 4.85 (H)	mm
Dot pitch	0.65 (W) × 0.70 (H)	mm
Dot size	0.60 (W) × 0.65 (H)	mm
Weight	Reflective: about 36, LED: about 49	g

Module Dimensions

unit: mm

5015



Specifications and information herein are subject to change without notice.

SANYO Electric Co., Ltd. Semiconductor Business Headquarters
TOKYO OFFICE Tokyo Bldg., 1-10, 1 Chome, Ueno, Taito-ku, TOKYO, 110 JAPAN

Specifications

Module Option Catalog Numbers

DM2023—1 2 3 4 □△OO

(□: first line) Liquid Crystal Characteristics

	LCD type	LCD operating temperature range	Supply specification	Viewing angle
0	TN	0 to +50°C	Single voltage supply	6 o'clock
1	TN	0 to +50°C	Single voltage supply	12 o'clock
7	STN	0 to +50°C	Single voltage supply	—

(△: second line) Polarizers

	TN type	LCD mode	STN type
S	Positive	Reflective type	Yellow
A	Positive	Transflective type	Yellow
B	Positive	Transmissive type	Yellow
G		Reflective type	Grey
H		Transflective type	Grey
J		Transmissive type	Grey

(OO: third and fourth lines) Backlighting

	Backlighting
L3	LED illumination (ultra-green)
L7	LED illumination (pure-green)

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Logic supply voltage	$V_{DD} - V_{SS}$	−0.3 to +7.0	V
LCD supply voltage	$V_{DD} - V_O$	−0.3 to +13.5	V
Input voltage	V_I	−0.3 to V_{DD} + 0.3	V
Operating temperature range	T_{opg}	0 to +50	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	−20 to +70	°C

Electro-Optical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, $V_{DD} - V_{SS}$ = 5.0 ±0.25 V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rating			Unit
			min	typ	max	
Input high level voltage	V_{IH}		2.2		V_{DD}	V
Input low level voltage	V_{IL}		0		0.6	V
Output high level voltage	V_{OH}	$-I_{OH}$ = 0.2 mA	2.4		V_{DD}	V
Output low level voltage	V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 1.2 mA	0		0.4	V
Supply current	I_{DD}			1.5	3.0	mA

(1) TN type (Optical characteristics listed are for the reflective type, 6 o'clock viewing angle version as an example.)

Parameter		Symbol	Condition		Rating			Unit	Note
					min	typ	max		
LCD drive voltage (reference values)		$V_{DD} - V_O$	θ = 20°, φ = 180°	Ta = 0°C		4.85		V	
				Ta = 25°C	4.2	4.3	4.4	V	
				Ta = 50°C		3.75		V	
Response time	Rise time	t_r	θ = 20°, φ = 180°	Ta = 0°C		300	600	ms	Figures 1 and 2
				Ta = 25°C		100	200	ms	
	Fall time	t_f	θ = 20°, φ = 180°	Ta = 0°C		350	700	ms	
				Ta = 25°C		150	300	ms	
Contrast ratio		K	θ = 20°	φ = 180°	3	5			Figures 2 and 3
Viewing angle range		θ2 − θ1	φ = 180°	K > 1.4	20	40		Degrees	

(2) STN type (Optical characteristics listed are for the yellow mode reflective type as an example.)

Parameter		Symbol	Condition		Rating			Unit	Note
					min	typ	max		
LCD drive voltage (reference values)		$V_{DD} - V_O$	θ = 0°	Ta = 0°C		4.7		V	
				Ta = 25°C	4.0	4.4	4.8	V	
				Ta = 50°C		4.3		V	
Response time	Rise time	t_r	θ = 0°	Ta = 0°C		300	600	ms	Figures 1 and 2
				Ta = 25°C		100	200	ms	
	Fall time	t_f	θ = 0°	Ta = 0°C		350	700	ms	
				Ta = 25°C		150	300	ms	
Contrast ratio		K	θ = 0°		7	10			Figures 2 and 3
Viewing angle range		θ2 − θ1	K > 1.4		60	70		Degrees	

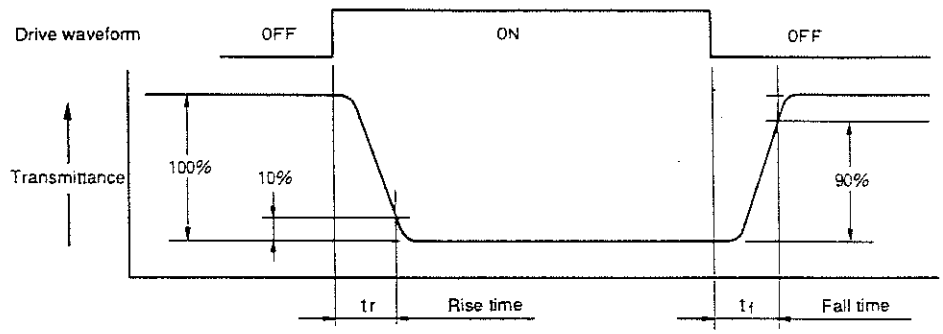


Figure 1 Response Time (positive display)

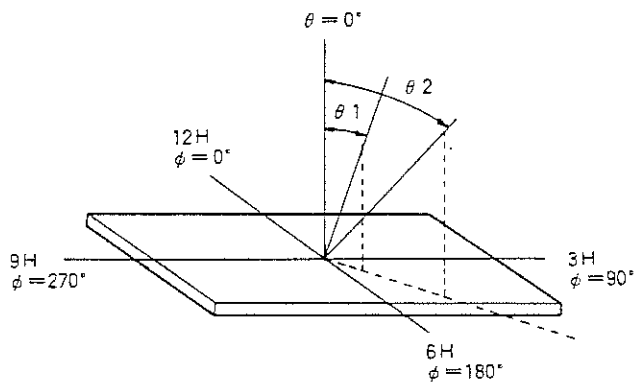


Figure 2 Viewing Angle Definition

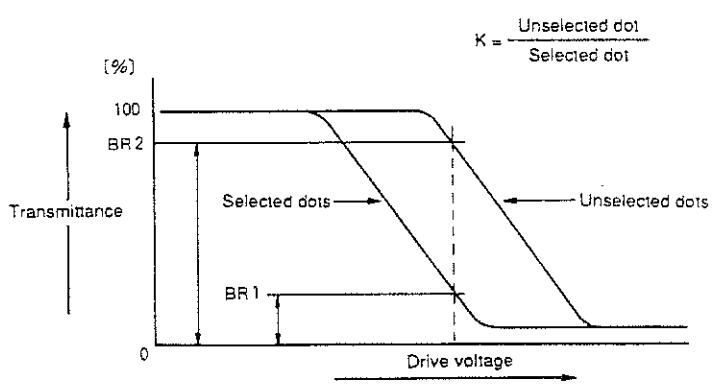


Figure 3 Contrast Definition

● LED Backlight Characteristics (Note: Measured at the LED backlight element.)

Absolute Maximum Ratings

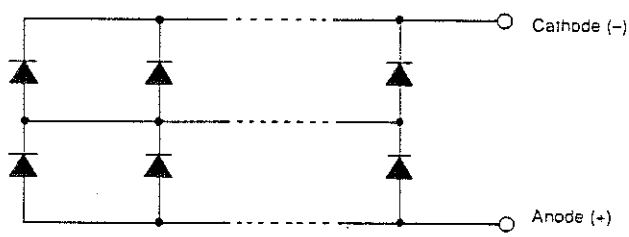
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rating	Unit
Forward current	I_F	Ta = 25°C	675	mA
Reverse breakdown voltage	V_R	Ta = 25°C	6	V
Power dissipation	P_D	Ta = 25°C	3600	mW
Operating temperature range	T_{opg}		−20 to +60	°C

Electro-Optical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C

Parameter		Forward voltage		Condition	Luminescence wavelength (peak)	Condition	Brightness			Condition
		V_F		I_F	λP	I_F	L			I_F
Type	Color	typ	max	—	typ	—	min	typ	max	—
L3	Ultra-green	4.2 V	5.6 V	270 mA	567 nm	270 mA	—	75 cd/m²	—	270 mA
L7	Pure green	4.0 V	5.6 V	270 mA	558 nm	270 mA	12 cd/m²	30 cd/m²	80 cd/m²	270 mA

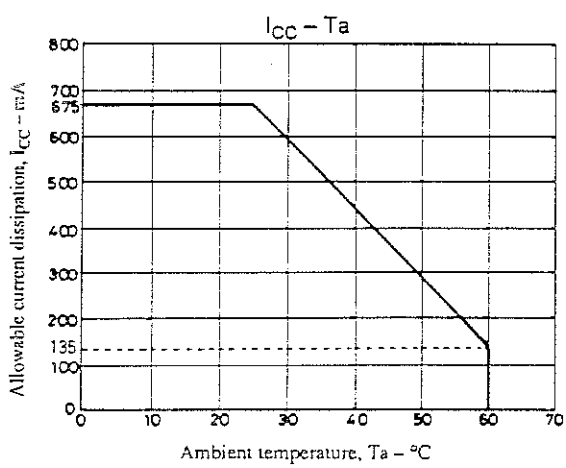
Note: The maximum brightness values are reference values.

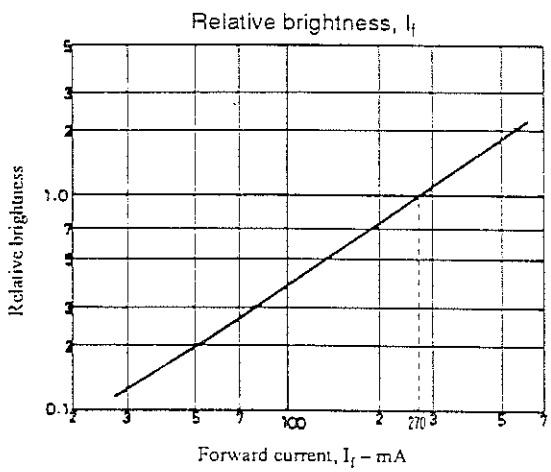
LED Backlight Wiring Diagram



Consists of 27 units of 2 chips in series, for a total of 54 chips.

Characteristics Figure (representative sample) Note: L3 type



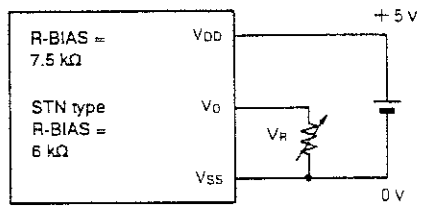


Display Position and DD.RAM Addresses

	Left side		(Display position)			Right side	
	1	2		10	11	19	20
First line	00H	01H	.....	09H	0AH	..... 12H	13H
Second line	40H	41H	.....	49H	4AH	..... 52H	53H

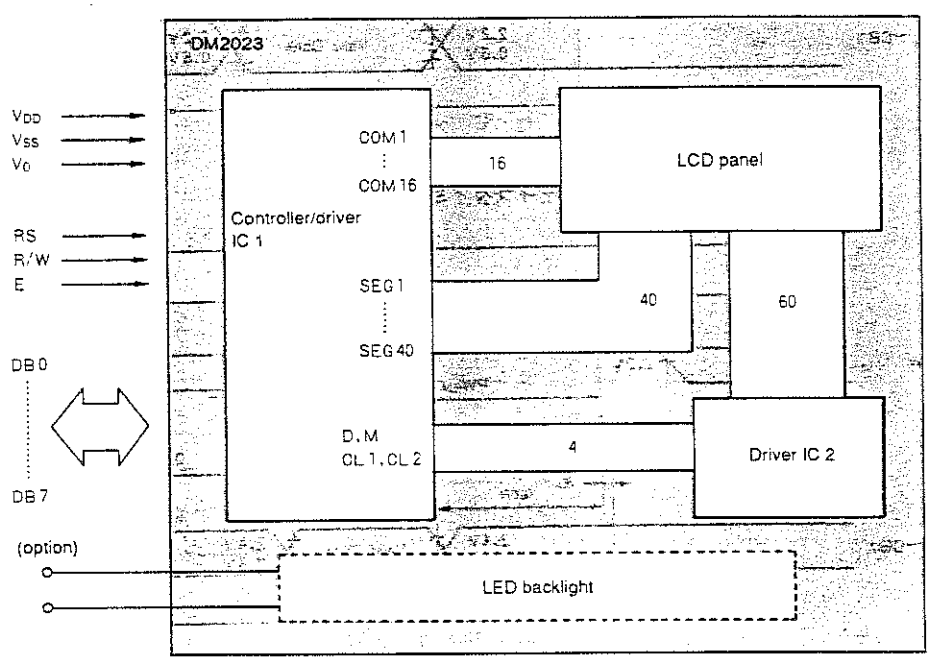
Note: The return home instruction resets the cursor to location 00H.

Supply Circuit Examples



Note: When the V_R is set to 5 kΩ for TN versions or 4 kΩ for STN versions, the LCD drive voltage can be varied over a range of from 3 to 5 V.

Block Diagram



IC 1: HD44780 or LC7985NA-8733
IC 2: SED1181FLA or NJU6417

Timing Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, $V_{DD} - V_{SS}$ = 5.0 ±0.25 V (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Reference figure	Rating			Unit
			min	typ	max	
Enable cycle time	t_{cyc} E	Figures 4 and 5	1000			ns
Enable pulse width	PW_{EH}	Figures 4 and 5	450			ns
Enable rise and fall times	t_{Er}, t_{Ef}	Figures 4 and 5			25	ns
Address setup time	t_{AS}	Figures 4 and 5	140			ns
Address hold time	t_{AH}	Figures 4 and 5	10			ns
Data setup time	t_{DSW}	Figure 4	195			ns
Data delay time	t_{DDR}	Figure 5			320	ns
Data hold time (write)	t_H	Figure 4	10			ns
Data hold time (read)	t_{DHR}	Figure 5	20			ns

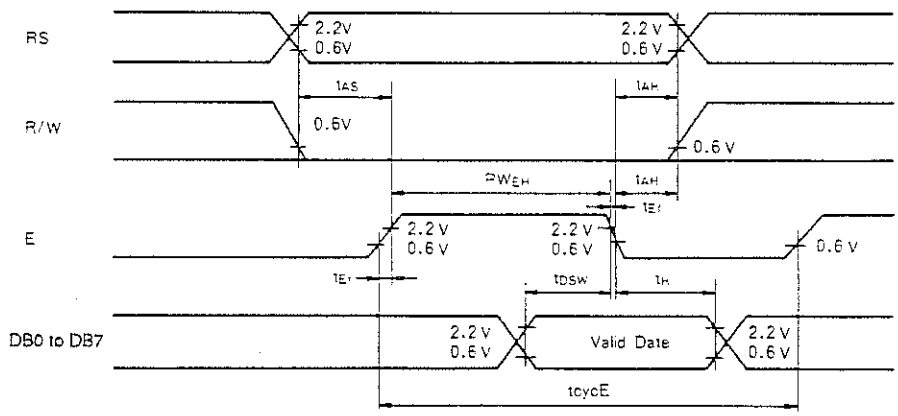


Figure 4 Interface Timing (write)

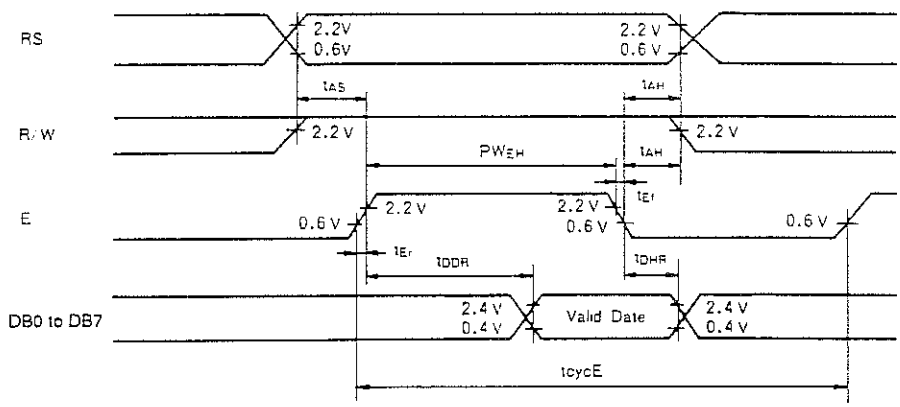


Figure 5 Interface Timing (read)

Pin Functions

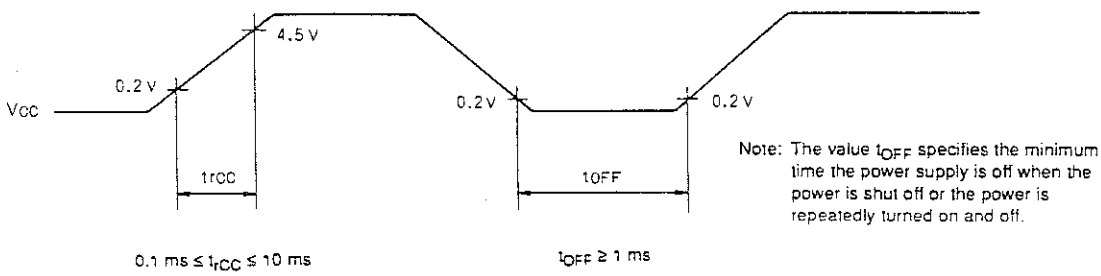
Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	V_{SS}	0 V (GND)
2	V_{DD}	+5 V
3	V_O	LCD drive supply
4	RS	Register select pin 0: Instruction register (write) Busy flag and address counter (read) 1: Data register (read/write)
5	R/W	Read/write pin 0: Write; MPU → LCD module 1: Read; LCD module → MPU
6	E	Enable flag
7 to 10	DB0 to DB3	Data bus (tristate bidirectional pins) Used as the lower 4 bit pins when an 8-bit interface is used. Unused when a 4-bit interface is used.
11 to 14	DB4 to DB7	Data bus (tristate bidirectional pins) Used as the upper 4 bit pins when an 8-bit interface is used. Used as the 4 data bits when a 4-bit interface is used. DB7 is also be used as the busy flag.

Note: This module is designed so that it can be used with 4-bit and 8-bit microprocessors. In 4-bit mode data is transferred in two 4-bit cycles, and in 8-bit mode data is transferred in one 8-bit cycle.

Supply conditions when the built-in reset circuit is used.

Parameter	Symbol	Rating			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Supply rise time	t_{rCC}	0.1		10	ms
Supply off time	t_{OFF}	1			ms

If the above conditions are not met the internal reset circuit may not function correctly. Therefore, instruction reset should be used in such cases.



Note: The value t_{OFF} specifies the minimum time the power supply is off when the power is shut off or the power is repeatedly turned on and off.

0.1 ms ≤ t_{rCC} ≤ 10 ms

t_{OFF} ≥ 1 ms

Table 1 Character Code/Character Pattern Correspondence Chart

Upper / Lower 4 bits	0000	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
××××0000	CG RAM (1)												
××××0001	(2)												
××××0010	(3)												
××××0011	(4)												
××××0100	(5)												
××××0101	(6)												
××××0110	(7)												
××××0111	(8)												
××××1000	(1)												
××××1001	(2)												
××××1010	(3)												
××××1011	(4)												
××××1100	(5)												
××××1101	(6)												
××××1110	(7)												
××××1111	(8)												

Note: The CG RAM is a character generator RAM that stores character patterns that may be freely rewritten by the user.

Table 2 Instruction Functions

Instruction	Code										Description	Execution time (when f_{OSC} = 250 kHz)
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
Display clear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Clears the whole display and then returns the cursor to the home position (location 0).	82 μs to 1.64 ms
Cursor home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	*	Returns the cursor to the home position. Also restores a shifted display. The contents of DD RAM are not changed.	40 μs to 1.6 ms
Entry mode set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Sets the cursor advance position and whether the display shifts. These operations are performed when data is read or written.	40 μs
Display on/off control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Sets the display on/off state (D), the cursor on/off state (C), and the blinking state (B) of the character at the cursor position.	40 μs
Cursor/display shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	*	*	Performs cursor motion and display shift without changing the contents of DD RAM.	40 μs
Function set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	*	*	Sets the interface data length (DL), the number of display lines (N), and the character font (F).	40 μs
CG RAM address set	0	0	0	1	ACG						Sets the CG RAM address. The next data transmitted will be CG RAM data.	40 μs
DD RAM address set	0	0	1	ADD							Sets the DD RAM address. The next data transmitted will be DD RAM data.	40 μs
Busy flag/address readout	0	1	BF	AC							Reads out the busy flag (BF), which indicates the internal operation in progress state, and the contents of the address register.	1 μs
CG RAM/DD RAM data write	1	0	Write data								Writes to DD RAM or CG RAM.	40 μs
CG RAM/DD RAM data read	1	1	Read data								Reads data from DD RAM or CG RAM.	40 μs
	I/D = 1: Increment (+1) I/D = 0: Decrement (−1) S = 1: Display shift at the same time S/C = 1: Display shift S/C = 0: Cursor move R/L = 1: Right shift R/L = 0: Left shift DL = 1: 8 bits, DL = 0: 4 bits N = 1: 2 lines, N = 0: 1 line F = 1: 5 × 10 dots, F = 0: 5 × 7 dots BF = 1: Internal operation in progress BF = 0: Instructions accepted *: Invalid (don't care)											DD RAM: Display data RAM CG RAM: Character generator RAM ACG: A CG RAM address ADD: Corresponds to a DD RAM address AC: The address counter, which is used for both DD and CG RAMs.	The execution times will change if the internal oscillator frequency is changed. Example: If an f_{OSC} of 270 kHz is used, then a 40 μs time from this chart will become 40 μs × 250/270 = 37 μs.

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